

$$Q_{\text{max}} = 211 \text{ Дж} \cdot \text{А} \cdot \text{max} = 4 \cdot (3,14) \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \approx 39,4 \text{ с}^2$$

52.4

Дано:

$$\lambda = 70 \text{ нм}$$

$$D = 3 \cdot 10^3 \text{ Гц}$$

$$(Z) Z_{\text{возг}} = 1,45 \cdot 10^4 \frac{\text{м}}{\text{с}}$$

$$(Z) Z_{\text{возг}} = 4,27 \cdot 10^4 \frac{\text{м}}{\text{с}}$$

$$I, A, p, U, a, \sigma, t = ?$$

Решение:

При падении волны на упр-
ленную границу 2-х сред с

различными показателями преломления возникает волна,
отрабатываемая от границы и волна, про-
шедшая через нее.

$$\begin{array}{c} Z_{\text{возг}} \downarrow \textcircled{1} \\ Z_{\text{возг}} \textcircled{2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} P_2 = P_1 + P_1' \\ v_2 = v_1 + v_1' \end{cases}$$

← прав. ← лев. ← отв.
← ср. для нрз нр-м нрн. нрн.

$$\textcircled{1} \bar{I}_1 = \frac{1}{2 Z_{\text{ср}}} P_{\text{max}} \quad \text{лог}$$

$$A = 10 \lg \left(\frac{\bar{I}}{\bar{I}_0} \right) = 70.5 \Rightarrow \boxed{\bar{I}_1 = 10^{-5}}$$

$$\Rightarrow P_{\text{max}} = 10^{-3} \cdot 2 Z_{\text{ср}} = 10^{-3} \cdot 970 = 0.0097 \Rightarrow \boxed{P_{\text{max}} = 0.98}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \bar{I}_2 = \frac{\bar{I}_1^2}{\bar{I}_1} = \frac{4 Z_1 Z_2}{(Z_1 + Z_2)^2} - \text{коэф. трансформации} \quad \text{лог}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \bar{I}_2 = \frac{4 Z_1 Z_2}{(Z_1 + Z_2)^2} \cdot \bar{I}_1 = \frac{4 \cdot 150 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 435}{(150 \cdot 10^4 + 435)^2} = \boxed{0.0012 \bar{I}_1}$$

$$\textcircled{3} R_{\bar{I}} = \frac{\bar{I}_1}{\bar{I}_2} = \left(\frac{Z_2 + Z_1}{Z_2 - Z_1} \right)^2 - \text{коэф. отражения} \quad \text{лог}$$

$$\boxed{\bar{I}_1' = 0.99 \cdot 10^{-5}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \bar{I}_p = \frac{P_2}{P_1} = \frac{2 Z_2}{Z_1 + Z_2} \Rightarrow P_2 = \frac{2 P_1 \cdot Z_2}{Z_1 + Z_2} = \boxed{P_2 = 1.96}$$

$$P_1 + P_1' = P_2 \Rightarrow \boxed{P_1' = 0.98} \quad \text{лог}$$

$$\textcircled{5} A_{\text{лог}} = 10 \lg \frac{\bar{I}_2}{\bar{I}_0} = \boxed{90.70 \text{ dB}} = A_{\text{лог}}$$

$$\textcircled{6} V_2 = \sqrt{\frac{2 \bar{I}_2}{Z_2}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot 0.0012}{150 \cdot 10^4}} = \boxed{0.00004 \text{ м/с}} = V_2$$

$$\textcircled{7} a_2 = \frac{v_1}{2\pi f} = \frac{4 \cdot 10^{-5}}{2.314 \cdot 3 \cdot 10^3} = \boxed{2.1 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ м}} = a_2$$

$$\textcircled{8} \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} = 2\pi f v = 2.314 \cdot 3 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 4 \cdot 10^{-5} = \boxed{0.75 \cdot 10^{-1} \text{ м/с}} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial t}$$

$$\textcircled{9} P_2 = 2 \bar{I}_2 \cdot Z_{\text{лог}} = 2 \cdot 12 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 150 \cdot 10^4 = \boxed{3.6 \cdot 10^3 \text{ Па}} = P_2$$

$$(10) \quad v_1' = \sqrt{\frac{2I_1}{Z_1}} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot 10^{-5}}{427}} = \sqrt{4,6 \cdot 10^{-8}} = \boxed{2,2 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ m/c} = v_1'}$$

$$(11) \quad a_1 = \frac{v_1'}{2\pi\nu} = \frac{2,2 \cdot 10^{-4}}{2 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 3 \cdot 10^3} = \boxed{1,2 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ m} = a_1'}$$

$$(12) \quad p_1' = \sqrt{2I_1' \cdot Z_1} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 427 \cdot 10^{-5}} = \boxed{9,5 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ Pa} = p_1'}$$

$$(13) \quad \frac{\partial v_1'}{\partial t} = 2\pi\nu v_1' = 2 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 3 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 2,2 \cdot 10^{-4} = \boxed{4,1 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} = \frac{\partial v_1'}{\partial t}}$$